

THE BIRDS OF THE WEST INDIES, INCLUDING  
THE BAHAMA ISLANDS, THE GREATER AND  
THE LESSER ANTILLES, EXCEPTING  
THE ISLANDS OF TOBAGO  
AND TRINIDAD.

BY CHARLES B. CORY.

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FAMILY SCOLOPACIDÆ.

GENUS *Gallinago* LEACH,

*Gallinago* LEACH, Syst. Cat. Brit. Mam. & Bds. p. 31, 1816.

✓ *Gallinago delicata* (ORD).

*Scolopax delicata* ORD, Wils. Orn. ix, 1825, p. ccxviii.

*Scolopax wilsoni* SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 601 (Porto Rico).

*Scolopax gallinago* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 231 (1840).

*Gallinago wilsoni* GOSSE. Bds. Jam. p. 353 (1847).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* BREWER, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 85 (Cuba).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisco-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 353 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 321 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 238 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 368 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 156 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

*Gallinago wilsonii* A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 258 (St. Croix).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).

*Gallinago media wilsoni* WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Bahamas and Antilles during migrations.

✓ *Philohela minor* (GMEL.).

*Scolopax minor* A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).

*Rusticola minor* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 354 (1847) (Hill).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica).

Recorded by Gosse and others from Jamaica. The bird might occasionally wander to Cuba, and possibly Jamaica, as it is not uncommon in some parts of Florida in winter.

GENUS *Macrorhamphus* LEACH.

*Macrorhamphus* "LEACH, Cat. Brit. Birds, 1816."

✓ *Macrorhamphus griseus* (GMEL.).

*Scolopax grisea* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 568 (1788).

*Limnodramus griseus* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 91 (1850).

*Macrorhamphus griseus* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 85 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 353 (1866); *ib.*, J. f. O. 1875, p. 322 (Cuba).

*Macrorhamphus griseus* CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 157 (1880). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

Recorded from Bahamas, Cuba, and Jamaica.

✓ *Macrorhamphus scolopaceus* (SAY).

*Limosa scolopacea* SAY, Long's Exp. 1823, p. 170.

*Macrorhamphus scolopaceus* ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1861, p. 213 (Cuba); *ib.* GUNDL. 1862, p. 85 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 354 (1866), *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 322 (Cuba).

*Macrorhamphus scolopaceus* CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

Cuba and Antilles during migrations.

GENUS *Micropalama* BAIRD.

*Micropalama* BAIRD, Birds N. Am. p. 726, 1858.

✓ *Micropalama himantopus* (BONAP.).

*Tringa himantopus* BP. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. II, p. 157 (1826). — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Totanus himantopus* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 95 (1850). — MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 356 (1866). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).

*Ereunetes himantopus* SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).

*Micropalama himantopus* MOORE, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XIX, p. 241 (1877) (Bahamas). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

*Micropalama himantopus* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1875, p. 326 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 373 (1878). — CORY, Revised List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885). — WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Found throughout the Antilles.

GENUS *Ereunetes* ILLIG.

*Ereunetes* ILLIGER, Prodomus, p. 262, 1811.

✓  
*Ereunetes pusillus* (LINN.).

*Tringa pusilla* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 252 (1766).

*Pelidna pusilla* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 348 (1847)?

*Hemipalama semipalmata* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 96 (1850). — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Hemipalama minor* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 97 (1850). — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Tringa semipalmata* BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas).

*Ereunetes pusillus* CASSIN, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1860, p. 195 (Jamaica). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 356 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 327 (Cuba); Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 374 (1878) (Porto Rico). — SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico). — CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 157 (1880). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885). — WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886). — CORY, Ibis, 1886, p. 502 (Grand Cayman).

*Ereunetes petrificatus* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica). — LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 488 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 238 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 488 (Guadeloupe).

Throughout the Antilles during migrations.

*Ereunetes occidentalis* LAWR., if it be considered different from the preceding species, must be given a place in the West India Avifauna.

GENUS *Tringa* LINN.

*Tringa* LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 148, 1758; *ib.* 12th ed. p. 247, 1766.

✓  
*Tringa minutilla* VIEILL.

*Tringa minutilla* VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIV, p. 452 (1819). — LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent). — ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia). — CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 158 (1880). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885); *ib.* Ibis, 1886, p. 502 (Grand Cayman).

- Tringa temminckii* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 240 (1840).
- Pelidna pusilla* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 348 (1847)? — GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 87 (Cuba).
- Actodromas wilsonii* A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 258 (St. Croix).
- Tringa wilsoni* BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas). — SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).
- Tringa pusilla* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
- Tringa wilsonii* ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).
- Actodromas minutilla* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 357 (1866); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 376 (1878) (Porto Rico).

Winter visitant to the Bahamas and Antilles.

✓ *Tringa maculata* VIEILL.

- Tringa maculata* VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIV, p. 456 (1819). — A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 258 (St. Croix). — BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 69 (1867) (Bahamas); *ib.* MOORE, XIX, p. 241 (1877) (Bahamas). — SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew). — LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 461 (1878) (Guadeloupe). — CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 159 (1880). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885); *ib.* Ibis, 1886, p. 502 (Grand Cayman).
- Tringa pectoralis* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 98 (1850). — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba). — SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 602 (Porto Rico).
- Pelidna pectoralis* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 87 (Cuba).
- Actodromas maculata* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 356 (1866); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 375 (1878) (Porto Rico). — WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).
- Actodromas maculatus* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1875, p. 328 (Cuba).
- Tringa maculosa* MOORE, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XIX, p. 241 (1877) (Bahamas).

Antilles in winter.

✓ *Tringa fuscicollis* VIEILL.

- Tringa fuscicollis* VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIV, p. 461 (1819). — SCL. P. Z. S. 1876, p. 14 (Santa Lucia). — ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia). — A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).
- Tringa schinzii* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 98 (1850). — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
- Pelidna schinzii* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 421 (Cuba); *ib.* 1862, p. 87 (Cuba).

- Tringa bonapartii* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, pp. 70, 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MOORE, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XIX, p. 241 (1877) (Bahamas).  
*Actodromas bonapartii* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 356 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 328 (Cuba).  
*Tringa bonapartei* CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 159 (1880).

Antilles in winter.

### Tringa canutus LINN.

- Tringa canutus* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 149 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 251 (1766).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 354 (1847).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, Revised List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1886).

Recorded from Jamaica.

### Tringa ferruginea BRÜNN.

- Tringa ferruginea* BRÜNN. Orn. Bor. 1764, p. 53.—A. O. U. Check-list, N. Am. Bds. p. 152 (1886).  
*Ancyloheilus subarquata* KAUP, Sk. Ent. Eur. Theirw. 1829, p. 50.  
*Ancylochilus subarquatus* WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Recorded from Grenada.

### GENUS Calidris CUV.

- Calidris* CUVIER, Anat. Comp. V, 1805.

#### ✓ *Calidris arenaria* (LINN.).

- Tringa arenaria* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 251 (1766).  
*Calidris arenaria* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 354 (1847).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 422 (Cuba).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 357 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 329 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 461 (Guadeloupe).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 376 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 160 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List. Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).  
*Arenaria calidris* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 101 (1850).

Antilles in winter.

### GENUS Limosa BRISS.

- Limosa* BRISSON, Orn. 1760.

✓ *Limosa fedoa* (LINN.).

*Scolopax fedoa* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 244 (1766).

*Limosa fedoa* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 90 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 84 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba. I, p. 353 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 320 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 368 (1878) (Porto Rico).—WELLS, List Bds. Gredada, p. 8 (1886).

Recorded from the Greater Antilles.

✓ *Limosa hæmastica* (LINN.).

*Scolopax hæmastica* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 147 (1758).

*Limosa hudsonica* LEMB. Aves Cuba, Suppl. (1850).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 84 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 353 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 320 (Cuba).

*Limosa hæmastica* CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 26 (1885).

Recorded from Cuba.

GENUS *Symphemia* RAF.

*Symphemia* RAFINESQUE, Jour. de Phys. 1819.

✓ *Symphemia semipalmata* (GMEL.).

*Scolopax semipalmata* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 959 (1788).

*Totanus semipalmatus* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 92 (1850).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I, p. 160 (1880).

*Catoptrophorus semipalmatus* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 354 (1847).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Symphemia semipalmata* BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 122 (1859) (Bahamas).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 354 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 322 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 238 (1878) (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 369 (1878) (Porto Rico).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, Revised List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1886).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

*Catoptrophorus speculiferus* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Symphemia semipalmatus* CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Common in the Bahamas and Antilles.

GENUS *Totanus* BECHST.

*Totanus* BECHSTEIN, Orn. Taschenb. Deutschl. p. 282, 1803.

✓ *Totanus melanoleucus* (GMEL.).

*Scolopax melanoleucus* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 659 (1788).

*Totanus melanoleucus* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 352 (1847).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 69 (1867) (Bahamas).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 588 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 161 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

*Totanus vociferus* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 93 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Gambetta melanoleuca* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 354 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 323 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 238 (1878) (Antigua).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. VII, p. 370 (1878) (Porto Rico).

*Glottis melanoleuca* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 85 (Cuba).

Records from Bahamas, Cuba, Jamaica, Porto Rico, St. Bartholomew, Antigua, and Grenada.

✓ *Totanus flavipes* (GMEL.).

*Scolopax flavipes* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 659 (1788).

*Totanus flavipes* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba. Ois. p. 234 (1840).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 351 (1847).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 69 (1867) (Bahamas).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 588 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 162 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8, 1886.—CORY, *Ibis*, 1886, p. 502 (Grand Cayman).

*Gambetta flavipes* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 354 (1866).—LAWR. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. VIII, p. 100 (1867) (Sombbrero); *ib.* Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 371 (1878) (Porto Rico).

Antilles in Winter.

✓  
**Totanus solitarius (WILS.).**

*Tringa solitaria* WILS. Am. Orn. VII, p. 53 (1813).

*Totanus solitarius* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 238 (1840).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).

*Totanus chloropygius* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 350 (1847).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 86 (Cuba).

*Phycophilus solitarius* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 355 (1886); *ib.* J. f. O. 1874, p. 313 (Porto Rico); *ib.* 1875, p. 324 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 372 (1878) (Porto Rico).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 238 (1878) (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 461 (Gaudeloupe).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Records from Cuba, Jamaica, Porto Rico, Santa Lucia, Antigua, Barbuda, Gaudeloupe, and St. Bartholomew.

**GENUS Actitis ILLIGER.**

*Actitis* ILLIGER, Prodr. 1811, p. 262.

✓  
**Actitis macularia (LINN.).**

*Tringa macularia* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 249 (1766).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. X, p. 257 (1866) (Porto Rico).

*Actitis macularius* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 349 (1847).

*Totanus macularius* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 94 (1850).

*Tringoides macularia* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Tringoides macularius* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 355 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 325 (Cuba).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1872, p. 653 (Santa Lucia).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 67 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 197 (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 276 (Grenada); *ib.* p. 360 (Martinique).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 372 (1878) (Porto Rico).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—LISTER, Ibis, 1880, p. 44 (St. Vincent).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 162 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 115 (1881).—CORY, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 154 (1881) (Haiti); *ib.* Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 148 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).



*Actitis macularia* SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 587 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).

Antilles, common.

### GENUS *Bartramia* LESS.

*Bartramia* LESSON, Traite d' Orn. p. 553, 1831.

#### ✓ *Bartramia longicauda* (BECHST.).

*Tringa longicauda* BECHST. Vog. Nachtr. übers. Lath. Ind. Orn. p. 453 (1812).

*Totanus longicauda* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 237 (1840).

*Tringoides bartramius* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Euligia bartramia* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 86 (Cuba).

*Actiturus bartramius* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 67 (Jamaica)?

*Actiturus longicaudus* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 355 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 326 (Cuba).

*Actiturus longicaudatus* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1881, p. 401 (Cuba).

*Actiturus longicauda* A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 115 (1881).

*Bartramia longicauda* CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 57 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

Records from Cuba, Jamaica, and Grenada. I have seen a specimen taken in the Bahama Islands.

### GENUS *Tryngites* CAB.

*Tryngites* CABANIS, J. f. O. 1856, p. 418.

#### ✓ *Tryngites subruficollis* (VIEILL.).

*Tringa subruficollis* VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIV, p. 465 (1819).

*Tringa rufescens* VIEILL. Nouv. Dict. XXXIX, p. 470 (1819).—LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 99 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

*Tryngites rufescens* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 355 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 325 (Cuba).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Accidental in Cuba.

### GENUS *Numenius* LINN.

*Numenius* LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat. 1746.

✓ **Numenius hudsonicus** LATH.

- Numenius hudsonicus* LATH. Ind. Orn. II, p. 712 (1790).—LAWR. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. VIII, p. 100 (1867) (Sombrero); *ib.* Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 238 (1878) (Antigua); *ib.* p. 242 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 277 (Grenada).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).  
*Numenius hudsonius* GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 367 (1878) (Porto Rico).

Winter visitant to the Antilles.

**Numenius borealis** (FORST.).

- Scolopax borealis* FORST. Phil. Trans. LXII, p. 411 (1772).  
*Numenius borealis* GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 367 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 8 (1886).

West Indies in winter; reported from Porto Rico and Grenada.

✓ **Numenius longirostris** WILS.

- Numenius longirostris* WILS. Am. Orn. VIII, p. 24 (1814).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847 p. 39 (Jamaica).—LEMB. Aves Cuba. p. 88 (1850).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 68 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 352 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 320 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 197 (1878) (St. Vincent).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 116 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Greater Antilles in winter.

FAMILY CICONIIDÆ.

GENUS **Tantalus** LINN.

- Tantalus* LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat. 10th ed. 1758.

**Tantalus loculator** LINN. ✓

- Tantalus loculator* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 240 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 219 (1840).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 348 (Cuba).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—

GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 83 (Cuba); *ib.* Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 351 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 313 (Cuba).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Recorded from Cuba and Jamaica.

#### FAMILY IBIDIDÆ.

#### GENUS *Guara* REICH.

*Guara* REICHENBACH, Syst. Avium, 1852. p. xiv.

#### *Guara alba* (LINN.). ✓

*Scolopax alba* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 145 (1758).

*Ibis alba* DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).—LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 86 (1850).

*Endocimus albus* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 352 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 315 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 364 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 150 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Common in most of the Greater Antilles.

#### *Guara rubra* (LINN.). ✓

*Tantalus ruber* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 241 (1766).

*Ibis rubra* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 228 (1840).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 348 (1847).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 65 (Jamaica).

*Endocimus ruber* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 83 (Cuba).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 112 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Recorded from Cuba and Jamaica.

#### GENUS *Plegadis* KAUP.

*Plegadis* KAUP, Skizz. Entuv. Gesch. p. 82, 1829.

#### *Plegadis autumnalis* (HASSELQ.). ✓

*Tringa autumnalis* HASSELQ. Reise nach Paläst Deutsch Ausq. 1762, p. 306.

*Tantalus falcinellus* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 241 (1766).

*Ibis falcinellus* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 87 (1850).

*Falcinellus erythrorhynchus* CAB. J. f. O. 1856, p. 349 (Cuba); *ib.* GUNDL. 1882, p. 84 (Cuba).

*Falcinellus ordii* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 352 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 318 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 366 (1878) (Porto Rico).

*Plegadis falcinellus* CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 27 (1885).

Accidental in the Greater Antilles.

*Plegadis guarauna* (LINN.) is claimed to have occurred in the West Indies, but I can find no satisfactory record of its capture.

### FAMILY Plataleidæ.

#### GENUS Ajaja REICH.

*Ajaja REICHENBACHII*, Handb. xvi, 1851.

#### *Ajaja ajaja* (LINN.). ✓

*Platalea ajaja* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 140 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 231 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 216 (1840).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 346 (1847).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 347 (Cuba).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* BREWER, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 206 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 65 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 351 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 311 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 275 (1878) (Grenada) (?).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 164 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 112 (1881).—TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).

*Platalea ajaja* DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).

*Ajaja rosea* CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

Resident in the Bahamas and Greater Antilles.

### FAMILY PHŒNICOPTERIDÆ.

#### GENUS Phœnicopterus LINN.

*Phœnicopterus* LINNÆUS, 1748; *ib.* Syst. Nat. I, p. 230, 1766.

**Phœnicopterus ruber LINN.** ✓

*Phanicopterus ruber* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 139 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 230 (1766).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 390 (1847).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 342 (Cuba).—SALLÉ, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 236 (San Domingo).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 121 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* XI, p. 97 (1867) (San Domingo); *ib.* BREWER, VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 206 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 65 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 386 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1874, p. 314 (Porto Rico); *ib.* 1875, p. 368 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 398 (1878) (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 180 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 112 (1881).—CORY, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 155 (1881) (Haiti).—TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).—CORY, Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 165 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

Resident and not uncommon in the Bahamas and Greater Antilles.

**FAMILY ARDEIDÆ.**

**GENUS Ardea LINN.**

*Ardea* LINNÆUS, Syst. Nat. I, p. 233, 1766.

**Ardea herodias LINN.** ✓

*Ardea herodias* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, p. 237 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 199 (1840).—GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 346 (1847).—A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 263 (St. Croix) (?).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* BREWER, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 81 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 82 (Cuba).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 347 (1866).—LAWR. Ann. Lyc. N. Y. VIII, p. 98 (1867) (Sombrero).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 589 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1875, p. 296 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 196 (1878) (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 236 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 240 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 274 (Grenada); *ib.* p. 359 (Martinique).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 352 (1878) (Porto Rico).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1879, p. 765 (Montserrat).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 166 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 9 (1886).

*Ardea herodias* ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 206 (Jamaica).

This species ranges throughout the West Indies.

**Ardea occidentalis** AUD. ✓

*Ardea occidentalis* AUD. Orn. Biog. III, p. 542 (1835).—LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 82 (1850).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

*Herodias occidentalis* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VIII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).

?*Ardea wurdemannii* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 64 (Jamaica).

*Audubonia occidentalis* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1874, p. 313 (Porto Rico); *ib.* 1875, p. 298 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 354 (1878) (Porto Rico).

Recorded from Porto Rico, Cuba, and Jamaica.

**Ardea egretta** GMEL. ✓

*Ardea egretta* GMEL. Syst. Nat. I, p. 629 (1788).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VIII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* X, p. 257 (1866) (Porto Rico).—SUND. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 602 (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 167 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica. p. 111 (1881).—CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

*Ardea alba* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 191 (1840).

*Egretta luce* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 346 (1847) (?).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 206 (Jamaica).

*Ardea abba* DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 39 (Jamaica).

*Herodias egretta* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1856, p. 341 (Cuba).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, pp. 70, 80 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 299 (Cuba).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 241 (1878) (Barbuda) (?).—GUNDL. Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VIII, p. 355 (1878) (Porto Rico).

*Herodias luce* SALLÉ, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 236 (San Domingo).

*Ardea leuce* BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 97 (1867) (San Domingo).

Bahamas and Greater Antilles.

**Ardea candidissima** GMEL. ✓

*Ardea candidissima* GMEL. Syst. Nat. II, p. 633 (1788).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 196 (1840).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost.

- Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* XI, p. 97 (1867) (San Domingo).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1879, p. 765 (Montserrat).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 167 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 153 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).—TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).
- Egretta candidissima* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 336 (1847).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).
- Herodias candidissima* SALLÉ, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 236 (San Domingo).—BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
- Garzetta candidissima* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 81 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 349 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 304 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 357 (1878) (Porto Rico).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 66 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 196 (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 236 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 274 (Grenada).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 9 (1886).

## Bahamas and Antilles.

**Ardea rufa** BODD. ✓

- Ardea rufa* BODD. Tabl. P. E. p. 54 (1783).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 170 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 154 (1881) (Haiti); *ib.* Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 152 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).
- Ardea rufescens* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 83 (1850).
- Ardea cubensis* LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 84 (1850).
- Herodias rufescens* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 82 (Cuba).
- Herodias pealii* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 82 (Cuba).
- Dimigretta rufa* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).
- Demiigretta rufa* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 302 (Cuba).
- Demiigretta pealii* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 301 (Cuba).

## Bahamas and Greater Antilles.

**Ardea cærulea** LINN. ✓

- Ardea cærulea* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 143 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 238 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 201 (1840).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847, p. 36 (Jamaica).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas); *ib.* X. p. 257 (1866) (Porto Rico).—TAYLOR, Ibis, 1864, p. 171 (Porto Rico).—

- SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 588 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 171 (1880).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—CORY, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 155 (1881) (Haiti); *ib.* Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 154 (1885); *ib.* List. Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).—TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).
- “*Egretta nivea* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 334 (1847)?”
- Egretta carulea* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 337 (1847).
- Herodias carulea* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).—GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 83 (Cuba).
- Florida carulea* SCL. P. Z. S. 1861, p. 81 (Jamaica).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).—MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 62 (Jamaica).—GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 349 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 305 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 357 (1878) (Porto Rico).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 66 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 196 (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 236 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 241 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 274 (Grenada); *ib.* p. 359 (Martinique).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 9 (1886).

## Bahamas and Antilles.

*Ardea virescens* LINN. ✓

- Ardea virescens* LINN. Syst. Nat. I, 10th ed. p. 144 (1758); *ib.* 12th ed. p. 238 (1766).—D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 203 (1840).—DENNY, P. Z. S. 1847 p. 39 (Jamaica).—BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 120 (1859) (Bahamas).—SUNDEV. Oefv. K. Vet. Akad. For. 1869, p. 589 (St. Bartholomew); *ib.* p. 602 (Porto Rico).—CORY, Bds. Bahama I, p. 171 (1880); *ib.* Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, VI, p. 155 (1881) (Haiti); *ib.* Bds. Haiti & San Domingo, p. 155 (1885); *ib.* List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).—TRISTRAM, Ibis, 1884, p. 168 (San Domingo).—CORY, Ibis, 1886, pp. 472, 474, 475 (Barbadoes, La Desirade and Grand Terre); *ib.* Auk, III, p. 502 (1886) (Grand Cayman).
- Herodias virescens* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 340 (1847).—ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).
- Butorides virescens* SALLÉ, P. Z. S. 1857, p. 236 (San Domingo).—A. & E. NEWTON, Ibis, 1859, p. 261 (St. Croix).—CASSIN, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1860, p. 378 (St. Thomas); *ib.* MARCH, 1864, p. 64 (Jamaica).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1871, p. 273 (Santa Lucia).—LAWR. Pr. U. S. Nat. Mus. I, p. 66 (1878) (Dominica); *ib.* p. 196 (St. Vincent); *ib.* p. 236 (Antigua); *ib.* p. 241 (Barbuda); *ib.* p. 275 (Grenada); *ib.* p. 359 (Martinique); *ib.* p. 460 (Guadeloupe).—SCL. P. Z. S. 1879, p. 765 (Montserrat).—ALLEN, Bull. Nutt. Orn. Club, V, p. 169 (1880) (Santa Lucia).—LISTER, Ibis, 1880, p. 44 (St. Vincent).—A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).—WELLS, List Bds. Grenada, p. 9 (1886).



- Ocniscus virescens* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 349 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 307 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 359 (1878) (Porto Rico).
- Butorides brunnescens*? MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 64 (Jamaica).
- Ardea (Butorides) virescens* BRYANT, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. XI, p. 97 (1867) (San Domingo).

Common throughout the Bahamas and Antilles.

### *Ardea brunnescens* "GUNDL."

- Ardea brunnescens* "GUNDL. Mss." — LEMB. Aves Cuba, p. 84 (1850). — REICH. J. f. O. 1877, p. 255. — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).
- Ocniscus brunnescens* CAB. J. f. O. 1856, p. 344. — BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860). — GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 350 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 308.
- Butorides brunnescens* BAIRD, Bds. N. Am. p. 677 (1858); *ib.* Cat. Am. Bds. No. 494 (1859). — GUNDL. Ann. N. Y. Lyc. Nat. Hist. 1862, p. 271. — GRAY, Handl. Bds. III, p. 32 (1871). — BD. BWR. & RIDGW. Hist. N. Am. W. Bds. I, p. 49 (1884).

SP. CHAR. — Pilium and occipital crest greenish black, showing a green gloss in the light; whole throat and neck rich rufous brown, showing a tinge of orange brown on the chin; back feathers slaty gray; wing-coverts not margined with white, but showing slight brownish edgings; otherwise resembling *A. virescens*.

Length, 19.00; wing, 6.50; tail, 2.75; tarsus, 2.10; bill, 2.60.

HABITAT. Cuba.

### *Ardea tricolor ruficollis* (GOSSE).

- Ardea leucogastra* D'ORB. in La Sagra's Hist. Nat. Cuba, Ois. p. 200 (1840).
- Egretta ruficollis* GOSSE, Bds. Jam. p. 338 (1847). — ALBRECHT, J. f. O. 1862, p. 205 (Jamaica).
- Herodias ludoviciana* BREWER, Pr. Bost. Soc. Nat. Hist. VII, p. 308 (1860) (Cuba).
- Herodias ruficollis* GUNDL. J. f. O. 1862, p. 83? (Cuba).
- Demiegretta ludoviciana* MARCH, Pr. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila. 1864, p. 63 (Jamaica).
- Demiegretta ruficollis* GUNDL. Repert. Fisico-Nat. Cuba, I, p. 348 (1866); *ib.* J. f. O. 1875, p. 303 (Cuba); *ib.* Anal. Soc. Esp. Hist. Nat. VII, p. 356 (1878) (Porto Rico).
- Ardea leucogastra* var. *leucoprymna* CORY, Bds. Bahama I. p. 168 (1880).
- Ardea ludoviciana* A. & E. NEWTON, Handb. Jamaica, p. 111 (1881).
- Ardea tricolor* CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

*Ardea cyanirostris* CORY, Bds. Bahama I, p. 168 (1880). — ALLEN, Bull.

Nutt. Orn. VII, p. 21 (1881). — CORY, List Bds. W. I. p. 28 (1885).

*Ardea tricolor ruficollis* CORY, Auk, III, p. 502 (1886).

Common in the Bahama Islands and Greater Antilles (breeds).

In originally naming *A. cyanirostris* I considered it distinct from *A. ruficollis*, from the totally different coloration of the bill and legs supposed to occur only in the breeding season. Since that time specimens have been taken in the winter months representing this same state of plumage. *A. tricolor* undoubtedly assumes a yellow bill during most of the year, even if Audubon was wrong in his statement to the effect that it had a yellow bill in the breeding season. It is probable that the two birds are identical, but it is also possible that the Bahama bird may be distinct, and colonies occasionally wander to Florida, where it has been found breeding. This would account for the blue-billed specimens being taken in Florida, and would not prove its specific identity with *A. tricolor*.



## SUMMER BIRDS OF SANTA CRUZ ISLAND, CALIFORNIA.

BY ELI WHITNEY BLAKE, JR.

THE island of Santa Cruz is the second in size of the Santa Barbara group; it is twenty-four miles in length by about six in breadth, and lies twenty-three miles off shore, directly opposite the town of Santa Barbara. In general character the island is mountainous with a comparatively level valley between two lofty ridges near its centre; the highest peaks are 2600 feet above the sea. Santa Cruz is of course very dry in summer, although there is water in some of the cañons throughout the year. It is owned by a stock company and is used as a sheep ranch; the herders constitute the only human inhabitants. My stay upon the island comprised two visits, extending from July 4 to July 24, and from August 6 to September 3. Our camp was in a cañon near Platts' Harbor, on the northern side of the island.

1. *Cepphus columba*. PIGEON-GUILLEMOT. — Common along the rocky shores up to July 24; none seen during my second visit. Probably breeds.